

## Introduction

A proprietary liquid formulation featuring isofetamid, **Kabuto® Fungicide SC** is proven to control Spring dead spot\* and dollar spot in turfgrass, including carboxamide-resistant dollar spot. Kabuto inhibits all stages of development in the lifecycle, and can be applied up to eight times per year as part of a resistance management program.

# **General Information**

#### **FORMULATION**

Flowable suspension concentrate (SC) with 3.33 lb./gal. or 36.0% wt./wt. of the active ingredient isofetamid.

## **MODE OF ACTION**

Isofetamid, the active ingredient in Kabuto, is a Group 7 fungicide (Carboxamide), that inhibits succinate-dehydrogenase (SDH) in complex II of fungal respiration.

#### **USE SITES**

- Kabuto is labeled for use on:
- Golf courses (greens, tees and fairways)
- Sod farms
- Seed farms
- College and professional sports fields
- Residential and commercial lawns

#### LABELED DISEASES

Kabuto provides control of Spring dead spot, and provides preventative and curative control of dollar spot.

#### **RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT**

A disease management program that includes alternation or tank mixes between Kabuto and other labeled fungicides that have a different mode of action and/or control pathogens not controlled with Kabuto is essential to prevent disease-resistant pathogen populations from developing.

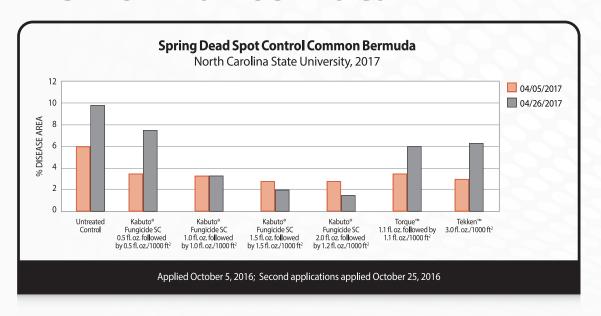
## REI

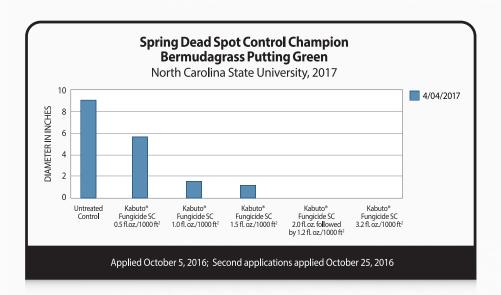
Kabuto has a restricted entry interval of 12 hours.

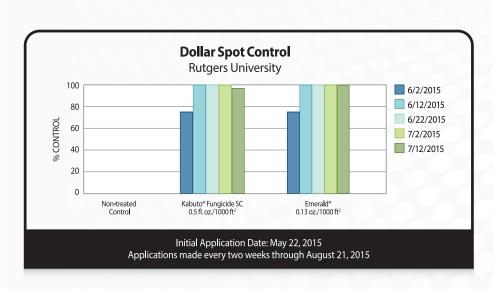
## **USE RATES**

Dilution Table for Applications				
Use Rate (fl. oz. per 1000 sq. ft.)	Spray Volume 2 gallons per 1000 sq.ft.	Spray Volume 3 gallons per 1000 sq.ft.	Spray Volume 4 gallons per 1000 sq.ft.	
0.4	20 fl.oz./100 gal.	13.3 fl.oz/100 gal.	10 fl.oz./100 gal.	
0.5	25 fl.oz./100 gal.	16.7 fl.oz./100 gal.	12.5 fl.oz./100 gal.	

# **Performance Data**









## **Isofetamid**

## PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Common name:	Isofetamid

N-[1,1-dimethyl-2-(4-isopropoxy -o-tolyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3 **Chemical name:** 

-methylthiophene-2-carboxamide

**Chemical formula:** 

**CAS** number: 875915-78-9

Molecular weight: 359.48

152.7°C **Melting point/range:** 

7.3 pH:

**Density:** 1.12 g/mL

Water solubility (20°C): 5.33mg/L

Does not dissociate between pK<sub>a</sub> at 20°C:

pH 4-10

Vapor pressure (25°C): 4.2 x 10-7 Pa

**Half-lives:** Aerobic soil 27-55 days

Anaerobic soil 572 days

**KOC** – organic-carbon sorption constant (ml g<sup>-1</sup>): 489

## **MAMMALIAN TOXICITY**

Hazard Indicator	Technical
Acute oral LD⁵	>2,000 mg/kg (rat)
Acute dermal LD50	>2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Acute inhalation LC <sup>30</sup>	>5.13 mg/L
Eye irritation	Non-irritating
Skin irritation	Non-irritating
Skin sensitization	Not a contact sensitizer

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY**

Hazard Indicator	Acute Toxicity Values
Freshwater fish (carp)	96-hour LC <sub>50</sub> = 100mg/L (35 mg a.i./L)
Freshwater invertebrate (Daphnia magna)	48-hour EC <sub>50</sub> = 25 mg/L (8.5 mg a.i./L)
Algae (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	96-hour E <sub>r</sub> C <sub>50</sub> = 940 mg/L
Bobwhite quail acute	LD50> 2,000 mg a.i./kg body weight (practically non-toxic)
Sub-acute dietary bird	LD50> 5,000 ppm a.i. in diet for both quail and mallard

